



KIESELMANN

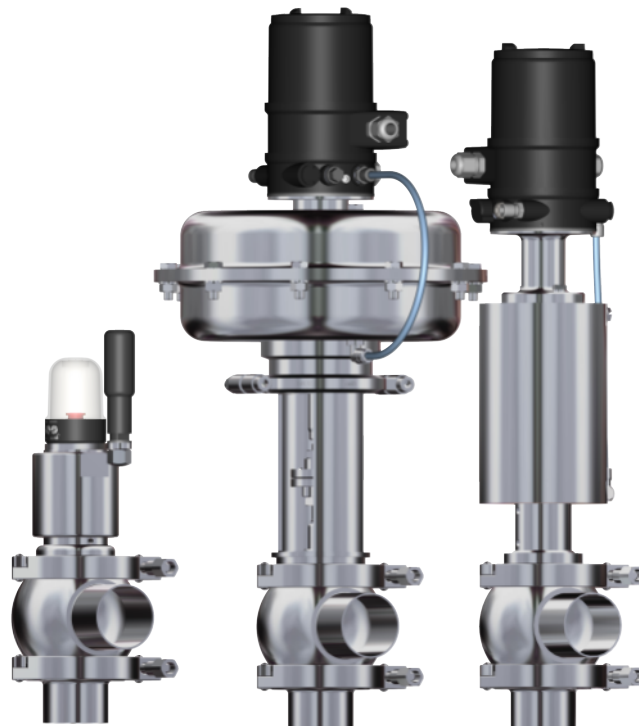
FLUID PROCESS GROUP

Translation of the original

Operating instruction

Single Stage Control Valves

Type 91xx



9 Mounting kit for positioner

9.1 Bürkert positioner Type 8692, 8694

Disassembly



NOTICE

Before reaching into the device or the equipment, please note the operating instructions and the safety instructions for the Bürkert Positioner.

(Operating instructions for Bürkert Type 8615500120 / Type 8615500130-000)



CAUTION

Risk of breakage

Breakage of the pneumatic connection pieces due to rotational impact!

- Before reaching into the device or the equipment, disconnect the compressed-air supply at the Positioner.
- Hold the electrical connection housing when unscrewing the housing jacket.

<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Hold the electrical connection housing (B2) in place. • Unscrew the housing jacket (B1) in a counter-clockwise direction and remove them. • Remove the seal (1.2). • Remove electronics module (BSM). 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Pull off the puck (B5) upwards from the shift spindle (B7). • Screw out the screws (B4) max. 6-7 turns, <u>not unscrewed</u>. <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - (when unscrew complete the sheet metal nut is destroyed and must be replaced.) 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Remove carefully the Positioner upwards. • Unscrew the screws (B12) and remove the adapter (B9). • Unscrew the spindle adapter (B8) with the stem (B7) from the actuator spindle.

Assembly

- Assemble in reverse order.
- Before installation, thoroughly clean and slightly lubricate mounting areas and running surfaces.
- Check the function according to the specified performance data in the operating state.

**CAUTION****Risk of breakage**

Breakage of the pneumatic connection pieces due to rotational impact!

- When inserting the housing jacket, do not hold the actuator but the electrical connection housing above.
- Check that the seal is correctly positioned on the housing jacket.
- Tighten the screws (B4) only lightly (maximum tightening torque: 0.5 Nm).

**CAUTION****Risk of breakage**

Be careful not damage the pins at the board!

- Attach electronics module carefully and press down evenly until the holders snap into place.

Art.-No.: 5200 104 561-000 (B2+B4 nickelized)

Art.-No.: 5200 104 561-100 (B2+B4 V2A)

Electro-pneumactical Positioner (the Positioner is not include in the mounting kit)

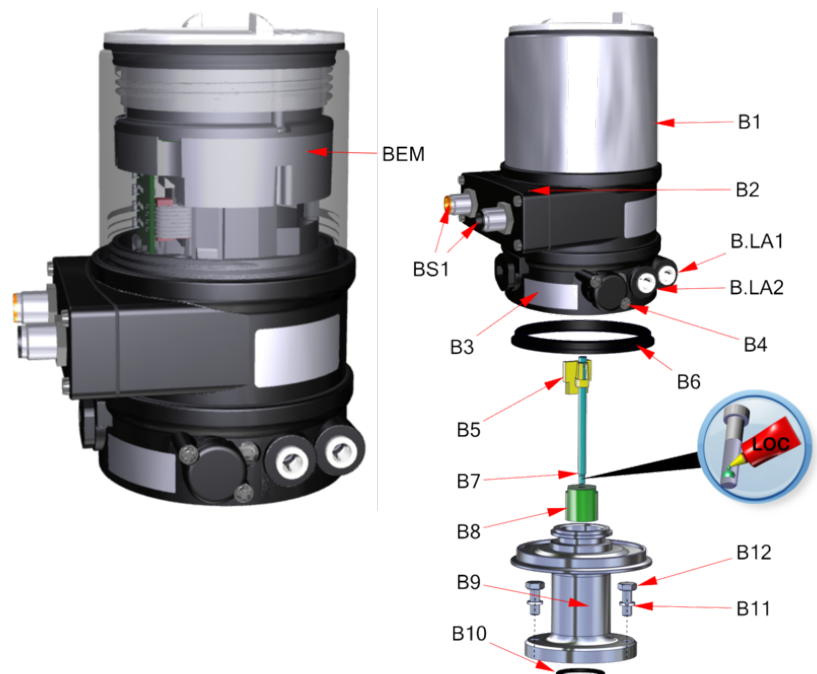
- B1 = Housing body
- B2 = Electrical connection
- B3 = Housing actuator
- B4 = Fastening screw
- B5 = Puck
- B6 = Seal
- B7 = Spindle
- B8 = Spindle adapter M4-M10
- B9 = Adapter
- B10 = O-ring
- B11 = Disc
- N12 = Screw DIN933

BS1 = Circular plug-in connector 24V DC
(electrical connection)

BEM = Electronics Module

B.LA1 = Additional air port

B.LA2 = Additional Exhaust



10 Drawings and dimensions

10.1 Drawings

Valve structure

	Manual operation with crank handle	Pneumatic operation with piston actuator	Pneumatic operation with diaphragm actuator
<p>A = Positioner DIGIPOS B = Positioner Bürkert Type 869x C = Positioner Samson</p> <p>VE1 = Valve insert manual operation VE2 = Valve insert with pneum. piston actuator VE3 = Valve insert with diaphragm actuator</p>			
<p><u>Housing design</u></p> <p>VG1 = Angle - form (S-S) VG2 = T-Form (SS-S) VG3 = Inclined - form (S-S)</p>			

Valve inserts

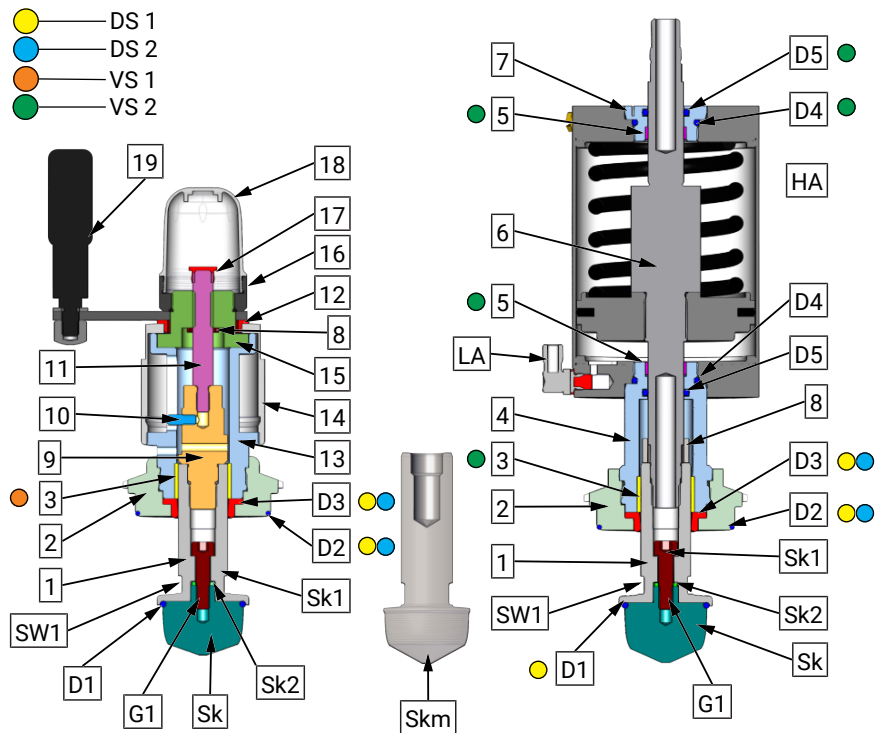
- 1 = Piston
- 2 = Insert
- 3 = Plain bearing
- 4 = Lantern
- 5 = Bearing bush
- 6 = Spindle
- 7 = Insert lantern
- 8 = Valve lift stop

(not applicable by Inch-version)

- 9 = Piston rod
- 10 = Set screw
- 11 = Spindle
- 12 = Bearing bush
- 13 = Housing
- 14 = Housing body
- 15 = Guide nut
- 16 = Adapter
- 17 = Cap
- 18 = Hood
- 19 = Crank handle

Manual operation
with crank handle

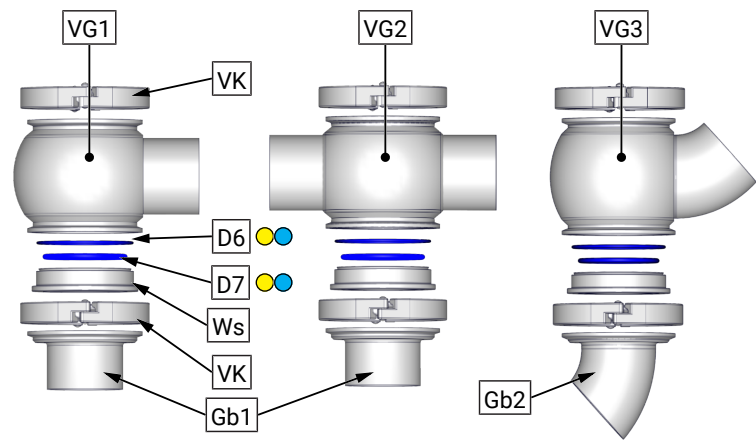
Pneumatic operation
with piston actuator



seals

- D1 = O-ring
- D2 = O-ring
- D3 = Shaft seal
- D4 = O-ring
- D5 = O-ring
- D6 = O-ring
- D7 = O-ring

- Gb1 = Housing bottom straight
- Gb2 = Housing bottom inclined
- Skm = Flow cone metallic
- Sk = Flow cone elastomer
- Sk1 = Screw
- Sk2 = Disc
- VG1 = Housing angle form
- VG2 = Housing T - form
- VG3 = Housing Inclined - form
- VK = Clamp coupling
- Ws = Interchangeable seat
- G1 = Secure with threaded connection "removable" (e.g. Loctite 243).
- SW = Wrench size
- PHA = pneum. Actuator



Pneumatic operation with diaphragm actuator

- 1 = Piston
- 2 = Insert
- 3 = Bearing bush
- 4 = Lantern
- 5 = --
- 6 = Spindle
- 7 = Insert lantern
- 8 - 19 = --
- 20 = Coupling lower
- 21 = Coupling upper
- 22 = Nut
- 23 = Screw
- 24 = Schaft
- 25 = Plain bearing
- 26 = Adapter flange

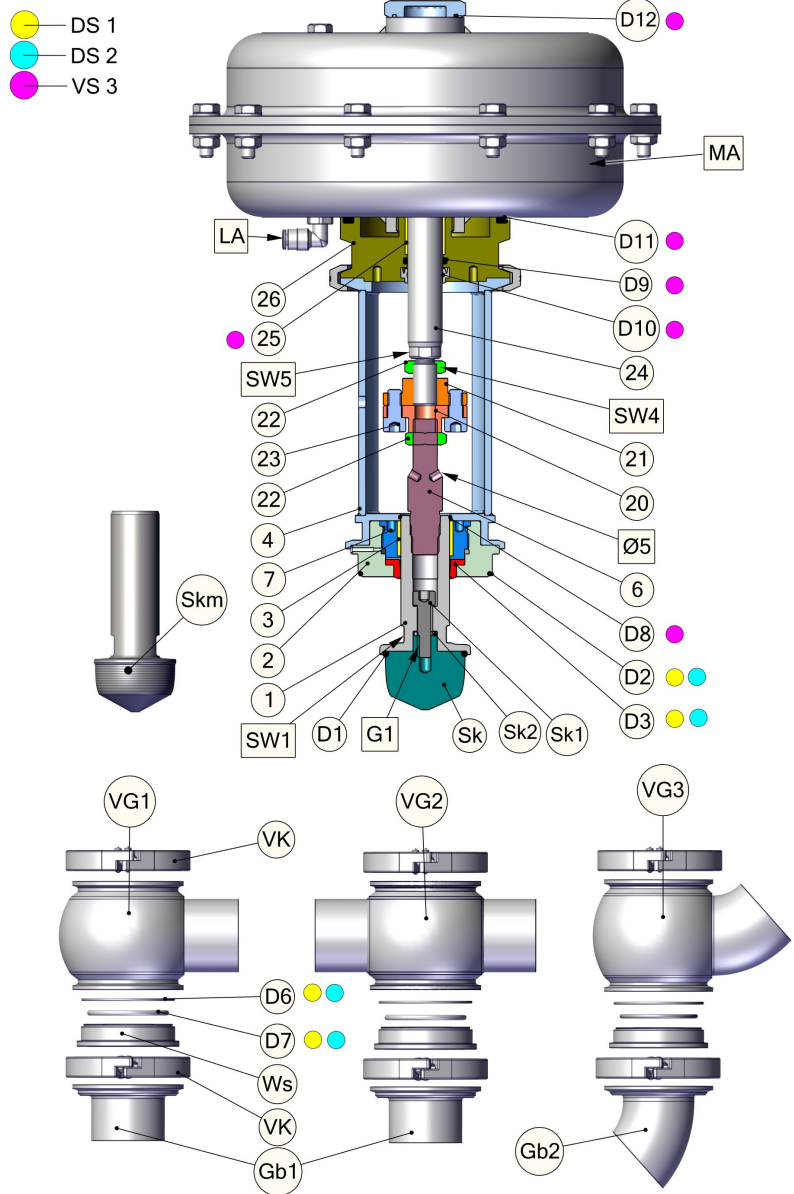
seals

- D1 = O-ring
- D2 = O-ring
- D3 = Shaft seal
- D4 - 5 = --
- D6 = O-ring
- D7 = O-ring
- D8 = O-ring
- D9 = O-ring
- D10 = Lip seal
- D11 = O-ring
- D12 = O-ring

- Gb1 = Housing bottom straight
- Gb2 = Housing bottom inclined

- MA = Diaphragm actuator
- Skm = Flow cone metallic
- Sk = Flow cone elastomer
- Sk1 = Screw
- Sk2 = Disc
- VG1 = Housing angle form
- VG2 = Housing T - form
- VG3 = Housing Inclined - form
- VK = Clamp coupling
- Ws = Interchangeable seat

- G1 = Secure with threaded connection "removable" (e.g. Loctite 243).



SW = Wrench size

Wrench size	DN = Nominal diameter OD = Outside diameter						
	DN 25 OD 1 "	DN 40 OD 1½ "	DN 50 OD 2 "	DN 65 OD 2½ "	DN 80 OD 3 "	DN 100 OD 4 "	DN 125 OD 5 "
SW1	-	24					
SW2				17			
SW3				11			
SW4				17			
SW5				22			

10.2 Dimensions

Valve kind: Kind of actuation: Actuator:	Manual operation with crank handle (manual)	Pneumatic operation with piston actuator (H104 / H129 / H267 / H230)	Pneumatic operation with diaphragm actuator (M02 / M2 / M4 / M10)

Dimensions											
Nominal width	D	A	B	C	E	Actuator	F	G*	H**	Y	M
DN 20	Ø 23 x 1,5	65	65	-	-	H104	Ø 104	446	-	-	~520
DN 25	Ø 29 x 1,5	75	75	82	57	manual	-	~224	-	88	-
OD 1	Ø25.4x1.25				54	H104	Ø 104	459	-	-	~530
						H129	Ø 129	459	-	-	~530
						M02	Ø 165	437	287	-	~540
						M2	Ø 270	487	334	-	~600
DN 40	Ø 41 x 1,5	85	85	129	69	manual	-	~230	-	88	-
OD 1"	Ø38,1 x 1,65				66.1	H104	Ø 104	466	-	-	~540
						H129	Ø 129	466	-	-	~540
						M02	Ø 165	443	293	-	~540
						M2	Ø 270	493	340	-	~650
DN 50	Ø 53 x 1,5	85	85	150	81	manual	-	~236	-	88	-
OD 2	Ø50,8 x 1,65				79	H104	Ø 104	472	-	-	~570
						H129	Ø 129	472	-	-	~570
						H167	Ø 167	472	-	-	~570
						M2	Ø 270	505	355	-	~510
						M4	Ø 270	494	341	-	~650
DN 65	Ø 70 x 2,0	105	105	188	97	manual	-	~244	-	88	-
OD 2"	Ø63,5 x 1,65				91.5	H129	Ø 129	480	-	-	~600
						H167	Ø 167	480	-	-	~600
						H190	Ø 190	480	-	-	~600
						H230	Ø 230	480	-	-	~600
						M2	Ø 270	511	358	-	~660
						M4	Ø 270	511	358	-	~660
						M10	Ø 400	598	445	-	~720
DN 80	Ø 85 x 2,0	115	115	222	112	manual	-	~252	-	88	-
OD 3	Ø76.2x1.65				104	H129	Ø 129	487	-	-	~620
						H167	Ø 167	487	-	-	~620
						H190	Ø 190	487	-	-	~620
						H230	Ø 230	487	-	-	~620
						M2	Ø 270	519	366	-	~670
						M4	Ø 270	519	366	-	~670
						M10	Ø 400	606	453	-	~740
DN 100	Ø 104 x 2,0	130	130	250	131	manual	-	~261	-	88	-
OD 4	Ø101,6 x 2,0				129	H129	Ø 129	497	-	-	~650
						H167	Ø 167	497	-	-	~650
						H190	Ø 190	497	-	-	~650
						H230	Ø 230	497	-	-	~650
						M4	Ø 270	540	387	-	~690
						M10	Ø 400	619	466	-	~770
DN 125	Ø 129 x 2,0	160	160	-	-	manual	-	~274	-	88	-
						H190	Ø 190	510	-	-	~690
						H230	Ø 230	510	-	-	~690
						M4	Ø 270	553	400	-	~700
						M10	Ø 400	632	479	-	~880
*	Dimension G: actuator with top-mounted positioner										
**	Dimension H: positioner mounted on NAMUR interface										

11 Wearing parts

11.1 Overview - Seal and wearing parts kits

Wear parts kit - in product contact	Material:	Designation
DS 1	a	Elastomer / EPDM
	b	Elastomer / HNBR
	c	Elastomer / FKM
DS 2	a	metallic / EPDM
	b	metallic / HNBR
	c	metallic / FKM

Wear parts kit - Actuator	Material:	Designation
VS 1		Wearing parts set for manual operation valves (without positions from the wearing part set - in product contact)
VS 2		Wearing parts set for pneumatic operation valves with piston actuator (without positions from the wearing part set - in product contact)
VS 3		Wearing parts set for pneumatic operation valves with diaphragm actuator (without positions from the wearing part set - in product contact)

Po s.	Designation	DS 1 a / b / c	DS 2 a / b / c	VS 1	VS 2	VS 3
D1	O-ring (EPDM / HNBR / FKM)	x				
D2	O-ring (EPDM / HNBR / FKM)	x	x			
D3	Seal (EPDM / HNBR / FKM)	x	x			
D4	O-ring (NBR)				x	
D5	O-ring (HNBR)				x	
D6	O-ring (EPDM / HNBR / FKM)	x	x			
D7	O-ring (EPDM / HNBR / FKM)	x	x			
D8	O-ring					x
D9	O-ring					x
D10	Scraper ring (NBR)					x
D11	O-ring					x
D12	O-ring					x
3	Plain bearing (XSM)			x	x	
5	Plain bearing (XSM)				x	
13	Scraper ring (NBR)			x		
25	Plain bearing (XSM)					x

Wearing part set DS1 (elastomeric sealing)

DN OD	K _{VS} Value	Seat-Ø	Wear parts kit DS 1a EPDM	Wear parts kit DS 1b HNBR	Wear parts kit DS 1c FKM
20	0.2	Ø 5	9110 010 200-K990	9110 010 200-O990	9110 010 200-S990
25 1"	0.4	Ø 6	9110 010 400-K990	9110 010 400-O990	9110 010 400-S990
	1.0				
	1.6	Ø 12	9110 012 000-K990	9110 012 000-O990	9110 012 000-S990
	2.5				
	4.0				
7.0	Ø 22	9110 017 000-K990	9110 017 000-O990	9110 017 000-S990	
10.0					
40 1½"	4.0	Ø 12	9110 024 000-K990	9110 024 000-O990	9110 024 000-S990
	7.0	Ø 22	9110 027 000-K990	9110 027 000-O990	9110 027 000-S990
	10	Ø 31	9110 029 100-K990	9110 029 100-O990	9110 029 100-S990
	18				
50 2"	10	Ø 22	9110 035 100-K990	9110 035 100-O990	9110 035 100-S990
	18	Ø 31	9110 039 100-K990	9110 039 100-O990	9110 039 100-S990
	26	Ø 46	9110 033 300-K990	9110 033 300-O990	9110 033 300-S990
	40				
65 2½"	18	Ø 31	9110 049 100-K990	9110 049 100-O990	9110 049 100-S990
	26	Ø 46	9110 043 300-K990	9110 043 300-O990	9110 043 300-S990
	40				
	52	Ø 60	9110 047 300-K990	9110 047 300-O990	9110 047 300-S990
	68				
80 3"	26	Ø 46	9110 053 300-K990	9110 053 300-O990	9110 053 300-S990
	40				
	68	Ø 60	9110 057 300-K990	9110 057 300-O990	9110 057 300-S990
	52				
	85				
100	Ø 81	9110 053 300-K990	9110 053 300-O990	9110 053 300-S990	
100 4"	40	Ø 46	9110 065 300-K990	9110 065 300-O990	9110 065 300-S990
	52	Ø 60	9110 067 300-K990	9110 067 300-O990	9110 067 300-S990
	68				
	85	Ø 72	9110 065 400-K990	9110 065 400-O990	9110 065 400-S990
	100	Ø 81	9110 063 500-K990	9110 063 500-O990	9110 063 500-S990
	120	Ø 95	9110 061 700-K990	9110 061 700-O990	9110 061 700-S990
125 5"	85	Ø 72	9110 075 400-K990	9110 075 400-O990	9110 075 400-S990
	100	Ø 81	9110 073 500-K990	9110 073 500-O990	9110 073 500-S990
	120	Ø 95	9110 071 700-K990	9110 071 700-O990	9110 071 700-S990
	160	Ø 125	9110 075 500-K990	9110 075 500-O990	9110 075 500-S990

Wearing part set DS2 (metallic sealing)

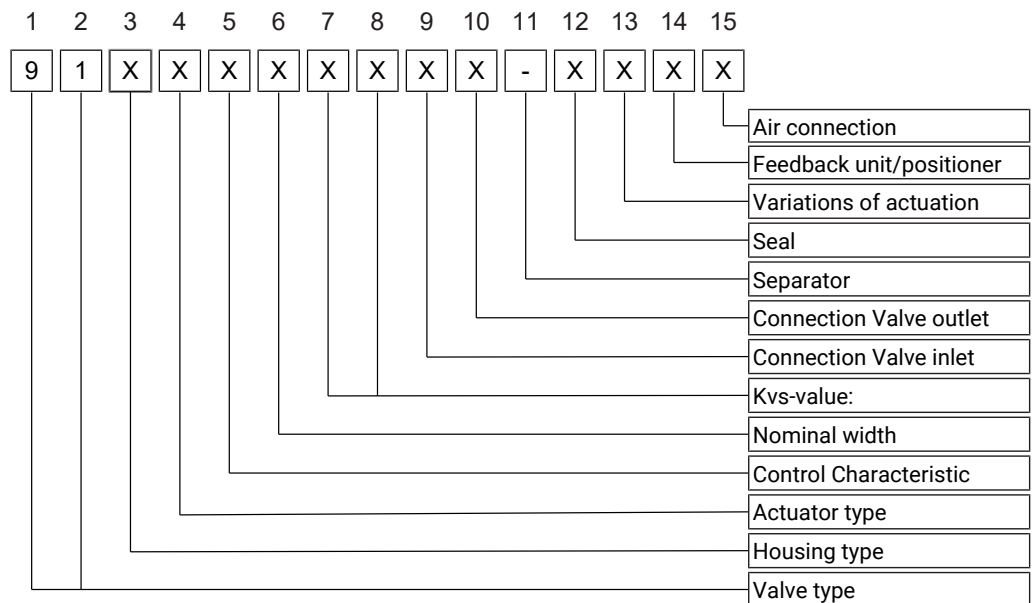
DN OD	K _{vs} Value	Seat-Ø	Wear parts kit DS 2a EPDM	Wear parts kit DS 2b HNBR	Wear parts kit DS 2c FKM
25 1"	0.4	ø 6	9110 010 400-M990	9110 010 400-Q990	9110 010 400-U990
	1.0				
	1.6	ø 12	9110 012 000-M990	9110 012 000-Q990	9110 012 000-U990
	2.5				
	4.0				
7.0	ø 22	9110 017 000-M990	9110 017 000-Q990	9110 017 000-U990	
10.0					
40 1½"	4.0	ø 12	9110 024 000-M990	9110 024 000-Q990	9110 024 000-U990
	7.0	ø 22	9110 027 000-M990	9110 027 000-Q990	9110 027 000-U990
	10	ø 31	9110 029 100-M990	9110 029 100-Q990	9110 029 100-U990
	18				
50 2"	10	ø 22	9110 035 100-M990	9110 035 100-Q990	9110 035 100-U990
	18				
	26	ø 46	9110 039 100-M990	9110 039 100-Q990	9110 039 100-U990
	40				
65 2½"	18	ø 31	9110 049 100-M990	9110 049 100-Q990	9110 049 100-U990
	26	ø 46	9110 043 300-M990	9110 043 300-Q990	9110 043 300-U990
	40				
	52	ø 60	9110 047 300-M990	9110 047 300-Q990	9110 047 300-U990
	68				
80 3"	26	ø 46	9110 053 300-M990	9110 053 300-Q990	9110 053 300-U990
	40				
	68	ø 60	9110 057 300-M990	9110 057 300-Q990	9110 057 300-U990
	52				
	85	ø 72	9110 055 400-K990	9110 055 400-Q990	9110 055 400-U990
	100				
100 4"	40	ø 46	9110 065 300-M990	9110 065 300-Q990	9110 065 300-U990
	52				
	68	ø 60	9110 067 300-M990	9110 067 300-Q990	9110 067 300-U990
	85				
	100	ø 72	9110 065 400-M990	9110 065 400-Q990	9110 065 400-U990
	120				
125 5"	85	ø 81	9110 063 500-M990	9110 063 500-Q990	9110 063 500-U990
	100				
	120	ø 95	9110 061 700-M990	9110 061 700-Q990	9110 061 700-U990
	160				
	85	ø 125	9110 075 500-M990	9110 075 500-Q990	9110 075 500-U990

Wearing part set - Actuator

Kind of actuation		Wear parts kit Actuator 1	Wear parts kit Actuator 2	Wear parts kit Actuator 3
manual actuator	-	9111 000 000-991		
Linear actuator	ø104 ø129 ø167 ø190 ø230		9112 000 001-991 9112 000 002-991 9112 000 003-991 9112 000 004-991 9112 000 005-991	
Diaphragm actuator	M02 M2 M4 M10			9115 000 000-991 9115 000 002-991 9115 000 004-991 9115 000 006-991

12 Classification

12.1 Structure of Order Number



Valve type

91 xx xxx xxx-xxxx	Pos. 1	Pos. 2
Valve Type: Control valve	9	1

Housing type

91 X x xxx xxx-xxxx	Pos. 3
Angle valve (L)	1
T-valve (T)	2
- Inclined (S)	3
Double body (LL)	4
Double body (LT)	5
Double body (TL)	6
Double body (TT)	7

Actuator type

91 x X xxx xxx-xxxx	Pos. 4
Manual actuator	1
Piston Actuator (FC)	2
Piston Actuator (FO)	3
Piston Actuator (DA)	4
Diaphragm Actuator (FC)	5
Diaphragm Actuator (FO)	6
Diaphragm Actuator (DA)	7
Electric actuator (FC)	8
Electric actuator (FO)	9

Control Characteristic

91xx X xx xxx-xxxx	Pos. 5
DN, equal percentage	0
DN, linear	1
OD, equal percentage	2
OD, linear	3

Valve size

91xx x X x xxx-xxxx	OD	Pos. 6
DN 20	-	0
DN 25	OD 1"	1
DN 40	OD 1 1/2"	2
DN 50	OD 2 "	3
DN 65	OD 2 1/2"	4
DN 80	OD 3 "	5
DN 100	OD 4 "	6
DN 125	-	7
-	-	8
-	-	9

Kvs-value:

91xx xx X X xx-xxxx					
K _{vs} (m ³ /h)	Pos. 7	Pos. 8	K _{vs} (m ³ /h)	Pos. 7	Pos. 8
0.4	0	4	40	5	3
1.0	1	0	52	7	3
1.6	2	0	68	9	3
2.5	3	0	85	5	4
4.0	4	0	100	3	5
7.0	7	0	120	1	7
10	5	1	160	5	5
18	9	1			
26	3	3			

Connection Valve inlet

91xx xxx x X x-xxxx	Pos. 9	Connection	Pos. 9
Welding end	0	Clamp tongue joint DIN 11853-3	A
Union (K/M) DIN 11851	1	APV groove flange	B
Thread DIN 11851	2	APV plain flange	C
KK-Small groove flange	3	Flange PN 6	D
KK-Small plain flange	4	Flange PN10	E
Hygienic - Lap-joint flange DIN 11853-2	5	Flange PN10/16 DIN 1092-1	F
Hygienic - Groove flange DIN 11853-2	6	VARIVENT®-groove flange	G
Clamp DIN 32676	7	VARIVENT®-lap-joint flange	H
Hygienic-Clamp DIN 11853-3	8	Union (K/M) SMS 1145	Y
-	9	Threaded end SMS 1145	K

Connection Valve outlet

91xx xxx xx X -xxxx	Pos. 10		Pos. 10
Connection		Connection	
Welding end	0	Clamp tongue joint DIN 11853-3	A
Union (K/M) DIN 11851	1	APV groove flange	B
Thread DIN 11851	2	APV plain flange	C
KK-Small groove flange	3	Flange PN 6	D
KK-Small plain flange	4	Flange PN10	E
Hygienic - Lap-joint flange DIN 11853-2	5	Flange PN10/16 DIN 1092-1	F
Hygienic - Groove flange DIN 11853-2	6	VARIVENT®-groove flange	G
Clamp DIN 32676	7	VARIVENT®-lap-joint flange	H
Hygienic-Clamp DIN 11853-3	8	Union (K/M) SMS 1145	Y
-	9	Threaded end SMS 1145	K

Separator

91xx xxx xxx X -xxxx	Pos. 11
KIESELMANN Valve	-

Seat Sealing/

Manual actuator	
91xx xxx xxx X -xxx	Pos. 12
EPDM	K
Metal / EPDM	M
HNBR	O
Metal / HNBR	P
FKM	S
Metal / FKM	U

Pneumatic Actuator / Electric Actuator	
91xx xxx xxx X -xxx	Pos. 12
EPDM	K
Metal / EPDM	M
HNBR	O
Metal / HNBR	P
FKM	S
Metal / FKM	U

Variations of actuation

91xx xxx xxx-xXxx			
Piston Actuator	Pos. 13	Diaphragm Actuator	Pos. 13
Manual actuator	0	FPG Diaphragm actuator M02	0
KIESELMANN Piston actuator Ø104	1	FPG Diaphragm actuator M1	1
KIESELMANN Piston actuator Ø129	2	FPG Diaphragm actuator M2	2
KIESELMANN Piston actuator Ø167	3	FPG Diaphragm actuator M3	3
KIESELMANN Piston actuator Ø190	4	FPG Diaphragm actuator M4	4
KIESELMANN Piston actuator Ø230	5	FPG Diaphragm actuator M9	5
-	6	FPG Diaphragm actuator M10	6
-	7	SAMSON Diaphragm actuator 3277	7
-	8	Electric Actuator	8
-	9	-	9

Feedback unit / Type of positioner

91xx xxx xxx-xxXx					
Manual actuator	Pos. 14	Pneumatic actuator	Pos. 14	Electric Actuator	Pos. 14
without	0	BÜRKERT Typ 8692	0	manuell Standard	0
Inductive sensor	1	BÜRKERT Typ 8792	1	HORA	1
-	2	GUTH DigiPos	2	-	2
-	3	SAMSON Typ 3725	3	-	3
-	4	BÜRKERT Typ 8694 IO-Link	4	-	4
-	5	SIEMENS SIPART P2	5	-	5
-	6	SAMSON Typ 3730-4	6	-	6
-	7	SAMSON Typ 3730-2	7	-	7
-	8	-	8	-	8
-	9	-	9	-	9

Air Connection Design

91xx xxx xxx-xxx X	
Air Connecting	Pos. 15
manuell	0
VA-Air connecting	1
-	2
-	...
-	9

Electrical actuator sizes

[Selection valid if an electric actuator (8 or 9) has been selected in position 4].

91xx xxx xxx-xxx X	
Electrical actuator sizes	Pos. 15
manuell Standard	0
HORA MC103/24	1
HORA MC253/24	2
HORA MC403/24	3
HORA MC1003/24	4
HORA MC1503/24	5
-	6
-	...
-	9

13 Appendix

13.1 Declaration of incorporation



Declaration of incorporation

Translation of the original

Manufacturer / authorised representative:	KIESELMANN GmbH Paul-Kieselmann-Str. 4-10 75438 Knittlingen Germany
Authorised representative: (for compiling technical documents)	Achim Kauselmann (Documentation / Development) KIESELMANN GmbH Paul-Kieselmann-Str. 4-10 75438 Knittlingen Germany

<u>Product name</u>	<u>Function</u>
pneum. Lift actuators	Stroke movement
pneum. Rotary actuators	Rotary movement
Ball valves	Media cutoff
Butterfly valves	Media cutoff
Single seat valves	Media cutoff
Flow control valves	Control of liquefied media
Throttle valve	Control of liquefied media
Overflow valve	Definition of fluid pressure
Double seat valve	Media separation
Bellow valves	Sampling of liquids
Sampling valves	Sampling of liquids
Two way valves	Media cutoff
Tankdome fitting	Prevention of overpressure and vacuum, Tank cleaning
Safety valve	Prevention of overpressure

The manufacturer hereby states that the above product is considered as an incomplete machine in the sense defined in the Directive 2006/42/EC on Machinery. The above product is exclusively intended to be installed into a machine or an incomplete machine. The said product does not yet conform to all the relevant requirements defined in the Directive on Machinery referred to above for this reason.

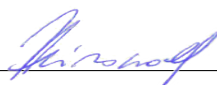
The specific technical documents listed in Appendix VII, Part B, have been prepared. The Authorized Agent empowered to compile technical documents may submit the relevant documents if such a request has been properly justified.

Commissioning of an incomplete machine must not only be carried out if it has been determined that the respective machine into which the incomplete machine is to be installed conforms to the regulations set out in the Directive on Machinery referred to above.

The above product conforms to the requirements of the directives and harmonized standards specified below:

- Directive 2014/68/EU
- DIN EN ISO 12100 Safety of machinery

Knittlingen, 21.09.2017


i.V. Uwe Heisswolf
Head of Development

